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# **Providing Regulatory Submissions in Electronic and Non-Electronic Format — Promotional Labeling and Advertising Materials for Human Prescription Drugs**

## **Guidance for Industry**

**U.S. Department of Health and Human Services  
Food and Drug Administration  
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research (CDER)  
Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research (CBER)**

**April 2022  
Electronic Submissions  
Revision 1**

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# Providing Regulatory Submissions in Electronic and Non-Electronic Format — Promotional Labeling and Advertising Materials for Human Prescription Drugs Guidance for Industry

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*Office of Communications, Division of Drug Information  
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*10001 New Hampshire Ave., Hillandale Bldg., 4<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Silver Spring, MD 20993-0002*

*Phone: 855-543-3784 or 301-796-3400; Fax: 301-431-6353*

*Email: [druginfo@fda.hhs.gov](mailto:druginfo@fda.hhs.gov)*

*<https://www.fda.gov/drugs/guidance-compliance-regulatory-information/guidances-drugs>  
and/or*

*Office of Communication, Outreach and Development  
Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research  
Food and Drug Administration*

*10903 New Hampshire Ave., Bldg. 71, Room 3128  
Silver Spring, MD 20993-0002*

*Phone: 800-835-4709 or 240-402-8010*

*Email: [ocod@fda.hhs.gov](mailto:ocod@fda.hhs.gov)*

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*Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

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1 **Providing Regulatory Submissions in Electronic and Non-Electronic**  
2 **Format — Promotional Labeling and Advertising Materials for**  
3 **Human Prescription Drugs**  
4 **Guidance for Industry<sup>1</sup>**  
5

6  
7 This guidance represents the current thinking of the Food and Drug Administration (FDA or Agency) on  
8 this topic. It does not establish any rights for any person and is not binding on FDA or the public.<sup>2</sup> You  
9 can use an alternative approach if it satisfies the requirements of the applicable statutes and regulations.  
10 To discuss an alternative approach, contact the FDA office responsible for this guidance as listed on the  
11 title page.  
12

13  
14  
15 **I. INTRODUCTION**  
16

17 This guidance pertains to submissions of promotional materials for human prescription drugs  
18 (drugs)<sup>3</sup> to the Food and Drug Administration (FDA or Agency) made by manufacturers,  
19 packers, and distributors (firms), whether the applicant or an entity acting on behalf of the  
20 applicant. Specifically, this guidance pertains to submissions made to the Office of Prescription  
21 Drug Promotion (OPDP) in the Center for Drug Evaluation and Research (CDER) and the  
22 Advertising and Promotional Labeling Branch (APLB) in the Center for Biologics Evaluation  
23 and Research (CBER). This guidance also explains certain aspects of electronic submission of

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<sup>1</sup> This guidance has been prepared by the Office of Prescription Drug Promotion (OPDP) in the Center for Drug Evaluation and Research (CDER) in cooperation with the Advertising and Promotional Labeling Branch (APLB) in the Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research (CBER) at the Food and Drug Administration (FDA). You may submit comments on this guidance at any time. Submit comments to Docket No. FDA-2015-D-1163 (available at <https://www.regulations.gov/docket/FDA-2015-D-1163>).

<sup>2</sup> This sentence does not apply to the discussion regarding the format for electronic submissions under section 745A(a) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (FD&C Act).

<sup>3</sup> The recommendations in this guidance apply to biological products that are approved for marketing under section 351 of the Public Health Service Act (PHS Act) and that also meet the definition of “drug” under section 201(g) of the FD&C Act. For such products, the provisions of the FD&C Act applicable to drugs also apply, as well as the regulations implementing these provisions, except that a biological product licensed under section 351 of the PHS Act is not required to have an approved new drug application under section 505 of the FD&C Act (21 U.S.C. 355). See section 351(j) (42 U.S.C. 262(j)) of the PHS Act. Therefore, references to “drugs” in this guidance also include human biological products that fall within the definition. However, this guidance does not apply to those devices that CBER regulates as biological products under section 351 of the PHS Act. These submissions are subject to the requirements under section 745A(b) of the FD&C Act. The electronic submission requirements of section 745A(b) fall outside the scope of this guidance and are not discussed in this guidance. We note, however, that FDA issued the guidance for industry and FDA staff *eCopy Program for Medical Device Submissions* (December 2015) that implements the electronic copy provisions of section 745A(b) for medical device submissions to FDA. We update guidances periodically. To make sure you have the most recent version of a guidance, check the FDA guidance web page at <https://www.fda.gov/RegulatoryInformation/Guidances/default.htm>.

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24 promotional materials in module 1 of the electronic common technical document (eCTD), using  
25 version 3.3 or higher of the *us-regional-backbone* file.

26  
27 For the purpose of this guidance, the term *promotional materials* collectively refers to  
28 promotional labeling and advertising materials, regardless of the format, manner, or medium by  
29 which they are presented. Promotional materials may include, but are not limited to, television  
30 advertisements (ads), brochures, booklets, detailing pieces, internet websites, print ads, exhibits,  
31 sound recordings, and radio ads.

32  
33 The contents of this document do not have the force and effect of law and are not meant  
34 to bind the public in any way, unless specifically incorporated into a contract. This  
35 document is intended only to provide clarity to the public regarding existing requirements  
36 under the law. FDA guidance documents, including this guidance, should be viewed only  
37 as recommendations, unless specific regulatory or statutory requirements are cited. The  
38 use of the word *should* in Agency guidance means that something is suggested or  
39 recommended, but not required.

40  
41 An exception to that framework derives from section 745A(a) of the Federal Food, Drug, and  
42 Cosmetic Act (FD&C Act), wherein Congress granted authorization to FDA to require that  
43 submissions under section 505(b), (i), or (j) of the FD&C Act and submissions under section  
44 351(a) or (k) of the Public Health Service Act (PHS Act) be submitted in an electronic format  
45 specified by FDA through guidance. Accordingly, insofar as this guidance requires that  
46 submissions under section 505(b), (i), or (j) of the FD&C Act and submissions under section  
47 351(a) or (k) of the PHS Act be submitted in electronic format specified by FDA, this  
48 document is not subject to the usual restriction in FDA's good guidance practice regulations that  
49 guidances not establish legally enforceable responsibilities.<sup>4</sup> Therefore, the portion of this  
50 guidance that establishes the requirement for electronic submissions under section 745A(a) of the  
51 FD&C Act has binding effect, as indicated by the use of the words *must*, *shall*, or *required*.

52  
53

## 54 **II. BACKGROUND**

55

### 56 **A. Electronic Submissions to FDA Under Section 745A(a) of the Federal Food,** 57 **Drug, and Cosmetic Act**

58

59 Section 745A(a) of the FD&C Act, added by section 1136 of the Food and Drug Administration  
60 Safety and Innovation Act (FDASIA) (Public Law 112-144), requires that submissions under  
61 section 505(b), (i), or (j) of the FD&C Act and submissions under section 351(a) or (k) of the  
62 PHS Act be submitted in electronic format specified by FDA beginning no earlier than 24  
63 months after FDA issues a guidance specifying such electronic submission format. Certain types  
64 of promotional-material-related submissions discussed in this guidance are "submissions under  
65 subsection (b), (i), or (j) of section 505 of this Act or subsection (a) or (k) of section 351 of the  
66 Public Health Service Act" and are, therefore, subject to the requirements of section 745A(a).  
67 Specifically, this includes the following:

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<sup>4</sup> See 21 CFR 10.115(d).

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- 68
- 69 • Postmarketing submissions of promotional materials using Form FDA 2253 (required by 21
- 70 CFR 314.81(b)(3)(i) and 21 CFR 601.12(f)(4))
- 71
- 72 • Submissions of promotional materials for accelerated approval products (required by section
- 73 506(c)(2)(B) of the FD&C Act, 21 CFR 314.550, and 21 CFR 601.45) and other products
- 74 where such submissions are required for approval<sup>5</sup> under section 505(b), (i), or (j) of the
- 75 FD&C Act
- 76

77 The guidance for industry *Providing Regulatory Submissions in Electronic Format —*

78 *Submissions Under Section 745A(a) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act* (December

79 2014) (the 745A(a) Implementation Guidance) sets forth general information on how FDA

80 interprets and intends to implement the electronic submission requirements of section 745A(a) of

81 the FD&C Act. The 745A(a) Implementation Guidance states that it is not feasible to describe

82 and implement the electronic format(s) that would apply to all the submissions covered by

83 section 745A(a) in one guidance document. Instead, FDA will periodically issue guidances

84 specifying the electronic format for certain types of submissions. The guidance for industry

85 *Providing Regulatory Submissions in Electronic Format — Certain Human Pharmaceutical*

86 *Product Applications and Related Submissions Using the eCTD Specifications* (April 2018) (the

87 eCTD Guidance) specifies the general format for certain types of electronic submissions using

88 the eCTD, including the specifications for module 1.<sup>6</sup>

89

90 In addition to the more general information and implementation timeline found in those

91 guidances, this guidance provides additional information regarding the format to use for

92 electronic submission of promotional labeling and advertising materials, using the eCTD.

93 Accordingly, 24 months after the issuance of this guidance, firms will be required to submit

94 electronically all promotional submissions that fall within the scope of section 745A(a) as

95 specified in this guidance. As of that date, paper copies will no longer be accepted for such

96 submissions. Note that although only the promotional submissions discussed in sections IV.A

97 and IV.B that fall within the scope of section 745A(a) will be *required* to be submitted

98 electronically in the format specified in this guidance, firms *may* voluntarily choose to submit

99 electronically other types of promotional material submissions discussed in this guidance.<sup>7</sup>

---

<sup>5</sup> In the *Federal Register* of May 31, 2002 (67 FR 37988), FDA published final regulations (21 CFR 314.640 (subpart I) and 21 CFR 601.94 (subpart H)) under which the Agency would allow appropriate studies in animals, in certain cases, to provide substantial evidence of the effectiveness of new drug and biological products used to reduce or prevent the toxicity of chemical, biological, radiological, or nuclear substances. This rule applies when adequate and well-controlled clinical studies in humans cannot be ethically conducted and field efficacy studies are not feasible. Sponsors with products approved under these provisions are subject to similar presubmission requirements as accelerated approval products and can use the same procedures outlined in this guidance for submitting promotional materials to FDA.

<sup>6</sup> The current version of the associated technical specification *The eCTD Backbone Files Specification for Module 1* provides additional information. See the FDA eCTD website at <https://www.fda.gov/ectd>.

<sup>7</sup> Firms may immediately begin to submit promotional submissions electronically, whether or not the submissions fall within the scope of section 745A(a) of the FD&C Act (i.e., it is not necessary to wait until 24 months after the issuance of this guidance).

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100  
101 This document also discusses types of promotional materials that are *not* subject to the  
102 mandatory electronic submission requirement in section 745A, (i.e., all promotional materials  
103 discussed in this document other than postmarketing submissions of promotional materials using  
104 Form FDA 2253 and submissions of promotional materials for accelerated approval products, as  
105 discussed in sections IV.C through K of this guidance).

### **B. Promotional Labeling and Advertising**

106  
107  
108 Section 201(m) of the FD&C Act defines *labeling* as “all labels and other written, printed, or  
109 graphic matter (1) upon any article or any of its containers or wrappers, or (2) accompanying  
110 such article” (21 U.S.C. 321(m)).<sup>8</sup> The U.S. Supreme Court has explained that the language  
111 “accompanying such article” in the labeling definition is interpreted broadly to include materials  
112 that supplement or explain an article. No physical attachment between the materials and the  
113 article is necessary; rather, it is the textual relationship between the items that is significant  
114 (*Kordel v. United States*, 335 U.S. 345, 350 (1948)).  
115

116  
117 FDA generally recognizes two types of labeling for drugs: (1) FDA-required labeling and  
118 (2) promotional labeling. FDA-required labeling is labeling that is necessary to fulfill the  
119 minimum requirements of the FD&C Act and its implementing regulations. For prescription  
120 drugs, the required labeling is the labeling, drafted by the manufacturer, that is reviewed and  
121 approved by FDA as part of a new drug application (NDA), an abbreviated new drug application  
122 (ANDA), or a biologics license application (BLA) (21 CFR 314.50(c)(2), 314.94(a)(8), and  
123 601.2(a)). Promotional labeling is generally any labeling, other than the FDA-required labeling,  
124 that is devised for promotion of the product. Examples of materials that may be considered  
125 promotional labeling pieces for prescription drugs are described in 21 CFR 202.1(l)(2).  
126

127 The FD&C Act does not define what constitutes an *advertisement*, but FDA regulations provide  
128 several examples including, but not limited to, materials “in published journals, magazines, other  
129 periodicals, and newspapers and in advertisements broadcast through media such as radio,  
130 television, and telephone communication systems” (21 CFR 202.1(l)(1)).  
131

### **III. GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS**

132  
133  
134 All submissions of promotional materials should meet a set of criteria in order to be reviewed by  
135 the Agency. Firms should ensure that the following information is provided and considerations  
136 are met when submitting promotional materials, regardless of the format in which the materials  
137 are submitted:  
138

- 139
- 140 • Include the appropriate NDA, ANDA, or BLA number.
  - 141
  - 142 • For OPDP, address submissions that require correspondences to the attention of the OPDP  
143 Project Manager.

---

<sup>8</sup> See 21 CFR 1.3(a).



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144

- 145 • Use the most specific material type (from Form FDA 2253) to describe the promotional  
146 material that is the subject of the submission (e.g., do not use the code “promotional  
147 labeling” when another code is available that gives a more specific description of the  
148 promotional material).
- 149
- 150 • Submit different types of promotional material submissions separately (e.g., do not submit  
151 materials on Form FDA 2253 per the requirement in 21 CFR 314.81(b)(3)(i)) together with  
152 a voluntary request for advisory comments<sup>9</sup> on launch materials).
- 153
- 154 • Submit promotional materials separately from other types of submissions (i.e., submissions  
155 not related to promotional materials).
- 156
- 157 • Submit promotional materials directed to health care professionals separately from  
158 submissions of promotional materials directed to consumers.
- 159

160 Occasionally, promotional materials may be directed to both consumers and health care  
161 professionals. In those circumstances, firms should identify the audience type based on the end-  
162 user for the bulk of the information. For example, press releases should be submitted as  
163 consumer-directed materials unless they are specifically intended for health care professionals.  
164 Websites with distinct sections for health care professionals and consumers should be divided  
165 into two separate submissions. If the website does not have distinct sections for each audience  
166 and is not intended to be directed solely to health care professionals, firms should submit the  
167 entire website as a consumer submission.

168

169 In cases where a company that holds the application collaborates with another firm to promote  
170 the drug (e.g., a collaborative marketing agreement where another firm that is not the application  
171 holder disseminates and submits promotional materials based on a contractual agreement with  
172 the application holder), the application holder should send a general correspondence submission  
173 to OPDP or APLB describing the agreement. In addition, the business relationship should be  
174 indicated in subsequent submissions of promotional materials.

175

176

#### 177 **IV. CONTENT FOR SPECIFIC TYPES OF SUBMISSIONS<sup>10</sup>**

178

179 The content of various types of submissions to the Agency relating to promotional materials is  
180 described below and applies to submissions in both eCTD and non-eCTD format. Also, as  
181 described in section II of this guidance, submissions described below under sections IV.A and  
182 IV.B must be submitted electronically per the requirements in section 745A(a) of the FD&C Act.

---

<sup>9</sup> Reference in this guidance to the voluntary request for advisory comment(s) on proposed promotional materials by firms is distinct from and not to be confused with the process identified in 21 CFR 10.85.

<sup>10</sup> Please refer to section VI of this guidance for information on how to submit promotional materials in module 1 of the eCTD using *us-regional-v3-3.dtd* or higher. Note that complaints should not be submitted using this process.

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183 The advertising and promotional labeling submissions described below represent the types of  
184 submissions that FDA currently receives.

### 185 186 **A. Promotional Materials Submitted in Fulfillment of the Postmarketing** 187 **Reporting Requirements (Form FDA 2253 Submissions)** 188

189 Under the FD&C Act and FDA's regulations implementing postmarketing reporting  
190 requirements, applicants must submit specimens of mailing pieces and any other labeling or  
191 advertising devised for promotion of the drug product at the time of initial dissemination of the  
192 labeling and at the time of initial publication of the advertisement for a prescription drug product  
193 (21 CFR 314.81(b)(3)(i) and 21 CFR 601.12(f)(4)). Each submission (also referred to as a 2253  
194 submission) is required to be accompanied by a completed fillable Form FDA 2253 (Transmittal  
195 of Advertisements and Promotional Labeling for Drugs and Biologics for Human Use) and is  
196 required to include a copy of the product's current professional labeling (21 CFR 314.81(b)(3)(i)  
197 and 21 CFR 601.12(f)(4)).<sup>11</sup>  
198

199 The following provides details on submitting promotional materials in fulfillment of  
200 postmarketing reporting requirements. OPDP and APLB have different procedures, so firms  
201 should pay careful attention to the following information.  
202

203 Firms are required to include the following:

- 204
- 205 • Form FDA 2253: Transmittal of Advertisements and Promotional Labeling for Drugs and  
206 Biologics for Human Use. (For OPDP submissions, submit this form with *final* promotional  
207 materials only.) Firms must use the most current version of the fillable Form FDA 2253.<sup>12,13</sup>  
208
  - 209 – On Form FDA 2253, box titled “For CBER Products Only”:  
210 ○ OPDP: Do NOT check the “Draft” or “Final” boxes.  
211 ○ APLB: Check the “Final” box only for Final postmarketing submissions.  
212
  - 213 – For cases where promotional materials mention multiple products, note the lead  
214 application number on Form FDA 2253 and include an attachment that identifies the  
215 other referenced products (e.g., application type and number, trade name, established  
216 name).
- 217
- 218 • Promotional material(s).
- 219
- 220 • Current product labeling.

---

<sup>11</sup> For more information, see the draft guidance for industry *Fulfilling Regulatory Requirements for Postmarketing Submissions of Interactive Promotional Media for Prescription Human and Animal Drugs and Biologics* (January 2014). When final, this guidance will represent FDA's current thinking on this topic.

<sup>12</sup> The most current version of Form FDA 2253 and Form FDA 2253 Instructions Supplement can be found at <https://www.fda.gov/about-fda/reports-manuals-forms/forms>.

<sup>13</sup> Do not include Form FDA 356h for submissions to OPDP or APLB.

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221  
222 Firms are also encouraged, but not required, to submit annotated versions of the promotional  
223 material(s) cross-referenced to the product labeling and references, if applicable.  
224  
225 Professional and consumer materials should be submitted separately and should not include a  
226 cover letter or correspondence. For 2253 submissions to OPDP, if a drug has multiple approved  
227 indications that are covered by different reviewers in OPDP,<sup>14</sup> firms should submit (when  
228 possible) promotional materials that only promote one indication separately from promotional  
229 materials that promote only another indication. In such cases, firms may choose to communicate  
230 the indication being promoted in the promotional materials in the Comments section of Form  
231 FDA 2253.

### **B. Presubmission of Promotional Materials for Accelerated Approval Products**

234  
235 Applicants whose drug products are approved under the accelerated approval framework (section  
236 506(c) of the FD&C Act, 21 CFR 314 (subpart H), and 21 CFR 601 (subpart E)) and applicants  
237 with other products where such submissions are required for approval must submit promotional  
238 materials to OPDP and APLB as required under section 506(c)(2)(B) of the FD&C Act, 21 CFR  
239 314.550, and 21 CFR 601.45. Under section 506(c)(2)(B) of the FD&C Act, FDA may grant  
240 accelerated approval of a drug product on the condition, among others, that the sponsor submit  
241 copies of all promotional materials related to the product during the preapproval review period  
242 and, following approval and for such period thereafter as the Agency determines to be  
243 appropriate, at least 30 days before dissemination of the materials. Additionally, there may be  
244 other situations when the Secretary of Health and Human Services<sup>15</sup> may establish  
245 presubmission conditions on promotional materials similar to those in place for accelerated  
246 approval products (e.g., section 564(e)(4)(A) of the FD&C Act). In such situations, like the drug  
247 products approved under the accelerated approval framework, sponsors will be required to use  
248 the format for electronic submission outlined in section VI of this guidance, no earlier than 24  
249 months after publication of this guidance.

250  
251 According to 21 CFR 314.550 and 21 CFR 601.45, unless otherwise informed by the Agency,  
252 applicants being considered for accelerated approval must submit to the Agency, during the  
253 preapproval review period, copies of all promotional materials, including both promotional  
254 labeling and ads, intended for dissemination or publication within 120 days following marketing  
255 approval (launch). Under the same regulatory provisions, after 120 days following marketing  
256 approval, unless otherwise informed by the Agency, the applicant must submit promotional  
257 materials at least 30 days before the intended time of initial dissemination of the labeling or  
258 initial publication of the advertisement (non-launch).

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<sup>14</sup> For information about OPDP reviewer assignments, email the OPDP Project Manager at [CDER-OPDP-RPM@fda.hhs.gov](mailto:CDER-OPDP-RPM@fda.hhs.gov).

<sup>15</sup> The authority for this provision has been delegated to FDA.

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260 The submission should include the following:

261

262 • Correspondence stating that it is a presubmission of promotional material(s) for an  
263 accelerated approval product (Please refer to section VI.E of this guidance for additional  
264 details on what to include in the correspondence.)

265

266 • A clean version of the draft promotional material(s) that does not include annotations to the  
267 label or references

268

269 • An annotated copy of the proposed promotional material that clearly identifies the source of  
270 support for each claim (e.g., specific page and lines of the FDA-approved full prescribing  
271 information (PI) or specific page and column/paragraph from other references)

272

273 • The most current FDA-approved PI and, if applicable, the FDA-approved patient labeling or  
274 Medication Guide with annotations cross-referenced to the proposed promotional material

275

276 • If applicable, annotated references to support product claims not contained in the PI, cross-  
277 referenced to the proposed promotional material

278

279 • If applicable, annotated references to support disease or epidemiology information, cross-  
280 referenced to the proposed promotional material

281

282 For draft promotional materials submitted to APLB under 21 CFR 601.45, use Form FDA 2253  
283 with box titled “For CBER Products Only” checked as “Draft.” Do **not** use Form FDA 2253 for  
284 submissions of draft promotional materials for accelerated approval products to OPDP under 21  
285 CFR 314.550 or 21 CFR 601.45.

286

### **C. Promotional Materials Submitted Voluntarily for Advisory Comments**

287

288

289 Section 21 CFR 202.1(j)(4) provides firms with a voluntary opportunity to submit promotional  
290 materials to FDA for advisory comment before the dissemination or publication of those  
291 promotional materials. Firms may request advisory comments on draft promotional materials  
292 and receive comments in writing from the Agency. Because this process is intended to provide  
293 input before dissemination or publication, if the Agency learns that the materials submitted or  
294 that substantially similar claims or presentations have been disseminated or published—  
295 including after submission for comments—the Agency will generally not review the materials  
296 under the voluntary advisory comment process.

297

#### ***1. Requests for Comments on Draft Promotional Materials Other Than DTC TV Ads Under 21 CFR 202.1(j)(4)***

298

299

300

301 Launch materials are draft promotional materials that are voluntarily submitted by a firm to  
302 OPDP or APLB during the launch phase (i.e., the first 120 days that an FDA-approved product,  
303 indication, delivery system, formulation, dosage form, dosing regimen, strength, or route of  
304 administration is marketed to the public) for review and comment before dissemination or  
305 publication.

## *Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

306  
307 Requesting comments on promotional materials before launch is encouraged. Review of core  
308 launch materials is a high priority for Agency reviewers. Core launch materials generally  
309 include the following:<sup>16</sup>

- 310
- 311 • One comprehensive promotional labeling piece directed toward professionals (e.g., sales aid,  
312 visual aid, detail aid, or exhibit panel (if there is a major conference within the launch  
313 phase)), limited to 12 or fewer pages
  - 314
  - 315 • One advertisement directed toward professionals (e.g., journal ad), limited to 4 or fewer  
316 pages, not including the PI or brief summary
  - 317
  - 318 • One comprehensive direct-to-consumer (DTC) labeling piece (e.g., patient brochure), limited  
319 to 12 or fewer pages
  - 320
  - 321 • One DTC advertisement (e.g., magazine ad), limited to 4 or fewer pages, not including the  
322 brief summary
  - 323
  - 324 • A professional and/or DTC product website (limited to 12 printed legible pages each) or  
325 electronic sales aid if it is a derivative (i.e., contains similar claims and/or presentations) of a  
326 comprehensive labeling piece that is also submitted for voluntary advisory comment

327  
328 Launch materials other than those listed above (e.g., slide kits and materials longer than the page  
329 limits listed above) are considered non-core launch materials. Non-core launch materials are a  
330 lower priority than core launch materials. The Agency recommends that firms apply the  
331 Agency's comments on the core materials to non-core materials.

332  
333 Non-launch materials consist of draft promotional materials that a firm voluntarily submits to  
334 OPDP or APLB for review and comment before their first use in the public domain but after the  
335 launch phase (i.e., after the first 120 days that an FDA-approved product, indication, delivery  
336 system, formulation, dosage form, dosing regimen, strength, or route of administration is  
337 marketed to the public).

338  
339 In general, the submission should include the following:

- 340
- 341 • Correspondence stating that it is a voluntary request for advisory comments (Please refer to  
342 section VI.E of this guidance for additional details on what to include in the  
343 correspondence.)<sup>17</sup>

344

---

<sup>16</sup> FDA may determine that the materials submitted do not meet the definition of core materials if they exceed content or page limitations.

<sup>17</sup> For draft promotional materials submitted voluntarily to APLB for advisory comment, please use the fillable Form FDA 2253 with the box titled "For CBER Products Only" checked as "Draft." Please do *not* use Form FDA 2253 for submissions of draft promotional material submitted voluntarily to OPDP.

## *Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

- 345 • A clean version of the draft promotional material(s) that does not include annotations to the  
346 label or references  
347
- 348 • An annotated copy of the proposed promotional material(s) that clearly identifies the source  
349 of support for each claim (e.g., specific page and lines of the PI or specific page and  
350 column/paragraph from other references)  
351
- 352 • The most current FDA-approved PI and, if applicable, the FDA-approved patient labeling or  
353 Medication Guide with annotations cross-referenced to the proposed promotional material  
354
- 355 • If applicable, annotated references to support product claims not contained in the PI, cross-  
356 referenced to the promotional material  
357
- 358 • If applicable, annotated references to support disease or epidemiology information, cross-  
359 referenced to the promotional material  
360

361 The following are recommendations for voluntarily submitting draft promotional materials—  
362 other than TV ads—for advisory comments:  
363

- 364 • Draft promotional materials submitted for comment should be consolidated together into one  
365 submission for each intended audience (i.e., one submission with professional materials and  
366 one submission with consumer materials).  
367
- 368 • It is also suggested that draft core launch materials be consolidated into a single submission  
369 for each intended audience rather than sending the materials piecemeal in several  
370 submissions over the course of a few days or weeks.  
371
- 372 • In cases when the firm intends to submit professional and consumer launch core materials at  
373 around the same time, it is suggested that both submissions be sent on the same day.  
374
- 375 • Likewise, it is suggested that draft non-core launch promotional materials be consolidated  
376 into single submissions for each intended audience to the extent possible.  
377
- 378 • Submissions of draft DTC TV ads should not be included in submissions with other types of  
379 materials. (See section VI of this guidance for information on how to submit.)  
380

### 2. *Requests for Comments on Proposed DTC TV Ads Under 21 CFR 202.1(j)(4)*

381  
382  
383 The submission should include the following:  
384

- 385 • Correspondence stating it is a voluntary request for advisory comments on a proposed TV ad  
386 (Please refer to section VI.E of this guidance for additional details on what to include in the  
387 correspondence.)  
388

### *Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

- 389 • A clean version of the storyboard of the proposed TV ad that does not include annotations to  
390 the label or references  
391
- 392 • An annotated version of the storyboard of the proposed TV ad that clearly identifies the  
393 source of support for each claim (e.g., specific page and lines of the PI or specific page and  
394 column/paragraph from other references)  
395
- 396 • The most current FDA-approved PI and, if applicable, the FDA-approved patient labeling or  
397 Medication Guide with annotations cross-referenced to the storyboard  
398
- 399 • Other appropriate documentation if any of the following apply:  
400
- 401 – Annotated references to support product claims not contained in the PI, cross-referenced  
402 to the storyboard  
403
  - 404 – If the advertisement identifies a person as an actual patient (e.g., a spokesperson) or  
405 actual health care professional, a signed statement by that person verifying that he or she  
406 has in fact used or prescribed the drug product for the advertised indication and is not  
407 merely an actor or model  
408
  - 409 – Verification, in the form of a signed statement by the translator, that an official  
410 translation of a foreign-language TV ad is accurate  
411
  - 412 – Annotated references to support disease or epidemiology information, cross-referenced to  
413 the storyboard  
414
  - 415 – Optionally, submissions for advisory review may include a video or animatic of the  
416 proposed TV ad (if included, the video or animatic should be in an acceptable file  
417 format<sup>18</sup>)  
418
- 419 Materials unrelated to a proposed TV ad being voluntarily submitted for advisory comment  
420 should not be included in the review package. However, more than one TV ad proposal for a  
421 particular indication for a product may be submitted in the same submission.  
422

#### **D. Resubmissions<sup>19</sup>**

423 After FDA has responded to a voluntary request for advisory comments or has commented on an  
424 accelerated approval presubmission, firms may revise and resubmit draft materials.  
425  
426

427 In general, the resubmission should include the following:  
428

---

<sup>18</sup> The document on *Specifications for File Format Types Using eCTD Specifications* is in the eCTD Submission Standards on the FDA eCTD website at <https://www.fda.gov/ectd>.

<sup>19</sup> Please note that resubmissions are not to be used for submissions under Form FDA 2253, “Transmittal of Advertisements and Promotional Labeling for Drugs and Biologics for Human Use.”

## *Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

- 429
- 430 • Correspondence stating that it is a voluntary request for advisory comments on a revised  
431 submission (Please refer to section VI.E of this guidance for additional details on what to  
432 include in the correspondence.)  
433
- 434 • A clean version of the draft promotional material(s) that does not include annotations to the  
435 label or references  
436
- 437 • An annotated copy of the proposed promotional material that clearly identifies the source of  
438 support for each claim (e.g., specific page and lines of the PI or specific page and  
439 column/paragraph from other references)  
440
- 441 • The most current FDA-approved PI and, if applicable, the FDA-approved patient labeling or  
442 Medication Guide with annotations cross-referenced to the proposed promotional material  
443
- 444 • If applicable, annotated references to support disease or epidemiology information, cross-  
445 referenced to the proposed promotional material  
446
- 447 • If applicable, annotated references to support product claims not contained in the PI, cross-  
448 referenced to the proposed promotional material  
449

### **E. General Correspondence**

450  
451  
452 General correspondence includes any correspondence submitted to FDA that may or may not  
453 reference a specific drug product application and that does not fall into one of the other  
454 categories (e.g., 2253 submission, voluntary request for advisory comments). Please note that  
455 complaints should not be submitted under the category of “general correspondence.”  
456

457 Examples of types of correspondence to submit under this category include the following:  
458

- 459 • Letters in which a firm informs OPDP or APLB of an error that occurred in its promotional  
460 material(s) or activities for its drug product(s)  
461
- 462 • Safety update letters in which a firm informs OPDP or APLB that it will promptly revise all  
463 of its promotional materials for a particular drug(s), to be consistent with new safety  
464 information added to the product labeling<sup>20</sup>  
465
- 466 • General responses to comments from FDA provided in response to advice (voluntary request  
467 for comments or general) when no revised materials are included and there is no further

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<sup>20</sup> This type of correspondence is not necessary if the firm notifies FDA in another correspondence (e.g., a presubmission for accelerated approval products) that it intends to comply with 21 CFR 314.70(a)(4) or 21 CFR 601.12(a)(4). If this type of correspondence is submitted, the recommended subject line is “General Correspondence – Intent to Comply.”



## *Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

468 voluntary request from the firm to FDA for advisory comments (include the Marketing &  
469 Advertising (MA) number)<sup>21</sup>

470  
471 • Notifications from a firm to FDA that it plans to disseminate or publish promotional  
472 materials for accelerated approval products previously submitted as required under 21 CFR  
473 314.550 or 601.45 before receipt of comments by FDA (e.g., after 30 days for a non-launch  
474 presubmission or after application approval for a launch submission)<sup>22</sup>

475  
476 • Notifications from a firm regarding agreements with other companies for the promotion of  
477 the product

478  
479 • Notifications from a firm regarding a change in promotional labeling and advertising contact  
480 information

481  
482 The submission should include the following:

483  
484 • Correspondence stating that it is a general correspondence (Please refer to section VI.E of  
485 this guidance for additional details on what to include in the correspondence.)

486  
487 **F. Amendments (Submission of Previously Missing or Rejected Materials)**

488  
489 If a previous voluntary request for advisory comments, a presubmission for accelerated approval  
490 product, or a 2253 submission to FDA is missing one or more of the promotional materials listed  
491 in the correspondence or on Form FDA 2253, these materials should be submitted as  
492 amendments. Amendments may also be submitted if an incorrect document file was included  
493 with a submission in eCTD format.

494  
495 For voluntary requests for advisory comments, the submission should include the following:

496  
497 • Correspondence stating that it is an amendment that includes accompanying materials that  
498 were previously missing (Please refer to section VI.E of this guidance for additional details  
499 on what to include in the correspondence.)

500  
501 • Promotional material(s) or the correct document that was omitted from a previous submission  
502 to FDA  
503

---

<sup>21</sup> The MA number is the tracking number that CDER uses to identify a submission. CBER uses the *CBER secondary number*. When the term *MA number* is used in this guidance, it refers to both the MA number and CBER secondary number, as applicable.

<sup>22</sup> Please also refer to section IV.H of this guidance regarding withdrawal requests. If a firm plans to disseminate or publish promotional materials for accelerated approval products submitted as required under 21 CFR 314.550 or 601.45 without waiting for comments from FDA, the firm should notify OPDP or APLB in a general correspondence submission. If a firm decides that it does not intend to disseminate or publish promotional materials for accelerated approval products, the firm should notify OPDP or APLB in a withdrawal request submission.

## *Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

- 504 • Annotated copy of the promotional materials that were omitted from a previous submission  
505 to FDA
- 506
- 507 • The most current FDA-approved PI and, if applicable, the FDA-approved patient labeling or  
508 Medication Guide with annotations cross-referenced to the proposed promotional material
- 509
- 510 • If applicable, annotated references to support disease or epidemiology information, cross-  
511 referenced to the proposed promotional material that was previously omitted from a  
512 submission to FDA
- 513
- 514 • If applicable, annotated references to support product claims not contained in the PI, cross-  
515 referenced to the proposed promotional material that was previously omitted from a  
516 submission to FDA
- 517

518 If an incorrect document was included or if FDA notifies a firm that promotional materials are  
519 missing from a previous 2253 submission that was submitted in paper or non-eCTD format, the  
520 firm should resubmit the entire 2253 submission rather than submitting an amendment. If part of  
521 a non-eCTD 2253 submission is rejected (e.g., a video does not play), the entire 2253 submission  
522 should be resubmitted.

523

524 If the 2253 submission was in eCTD format, the firm should submit an amendment and include  
525 the following:

- 526
- 527 • Correspondence stating that it is an amendment that includes accompanying promotional  
528 materials that were previously missing or rejected (Please refer to section VI.E of this  
529 guidance for additional details on what to include in the correspondence.)
- 530
- 531 • Promotional materials that were missing or rejected from a previous submission to FDA  
532 (firm does not need to resubmit the entire 2253 submission)
- 533

534 *Example:* A firm voluntarily submits a request for advisory comments on launch  
535 promotional materials, using the eCTD. The correspondence file states that three  
536 promotional materials are included in the submission along with annotated copies and  
537 references. However, upon receipt, FDA notes that the actual submission only includes two  
538 promotional materials with annotated copies and references. FDA notifies the firm that one  
539 promotional material is missing from the submission and provides the MA number. The firm  
540 should then submit the missing promotional material and the annotated copy and references  
541 as an amendment, using the eCTD. The subject line of the correspondence should note that  
542 the submission is an amendment and include the MA number.

### 543 **G. Withdrawal Requests**

544 A firm may request to withdraw a previous submission to FDA. No materials are submitted with  
545 such a request.

546

547

548

## *Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

549 Because submission of promotional materials for accelerated approval products is required under  
550 21 CFR 314.550 and 601.45, firms should only use a withdrawal request for such materials if the  
551 firm does not plan to disseminate or publish the promotional materials.<sup>23</sup>

552

553 The submission should include the following:

554

- 555 • Correspondence stating that it is a withdrawal request (Please refer to section VI.E of this  
556 guidance for additional details about what to include in the correspondence.)

557

558 *Example 1:* A firm voluntarily submits draft promotional materials for advisory review for  
559 its product (not approved under the accelerated approval regulations at 21 CFR 314.510 or  
560 601.41) and later decides to disseminate the promotional materials without waiting for FDA  
561 comments. The firm should notify FDA of its intent to withdraw the request for comments.  
562 The subject line of the correspondence should note that the submission is a withdrawal  
563 request and include the date of the request or MA number.

564

565 *Example 2:* A firm voluntarily submits draft promotional materials for advisory review for  
566 its product (not approved under the accelerated approval regulations at 21 CFR 314.510 or  
567 601.41) and later decides not to disseminate the promotional material. The firm should  
568 notify FDA of its intent to withdraw the request for comments. The subject line of the  
569 correspondence should note that the submission is a withdrawal request and include the date  
570 of the request or MA number.

571

572 *Example 3:* A firm submits draft non-launch promotional materials for its product approved  
573 under the accelerated approval regulations at 21 CFR 314.510 or 601.41 and, two weeks  
574 later, decides that it does not intend to disseminate the promotional material. The firm  
575 should notify FDA of its intent to withdraw the submission. The subject line of the  
576 correspondence should note that the submission is a withdrawal request and include the date  
577 of the submission or MA number.

578

579 *Example 4:* A firm submits final promotional material under cover of Form FDA 2253 in  
580 fulfillment of the postmarketing reporting requirements and subsequently decides that it will  
581 never disseminate the promotional material. The firm should immediately notify FDA of its  
582 intent to withdraw the 2253 submission by submitting a correspondence. The subject line of  
583 the correspondence should note that the submission is a withdrawal request and include the  
584 date of the submission or MA number. Please refer to section VI.E of this guidance for  
585 additional details about what to include in the correspondence.

586

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<sup>23</sup> Please also refer to section IV.F of this guidance regarding general correspondence. If a firm plans to disseminate or publish promotional materials for accelerated approval products submitted as required under 21 CFR 314.550 or 601.45 without waiting for comments from FDA, the firm should notify OPDP or APLB in a general correspondence submission. If a firm decides that it does not intend to disseminate or publish promotional materials for accelerated approval products, the firm should notify OPDP or APLB in a withdrawal request submission.

## *Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

### 587 **H. Response to Untitled Letter or Warning Letter**

588  
589 A response to an untitled letter or a warning letter is a correspondence type that includes a firm's  
590 initial response or additional correspondence pertaining to an untitled letter or warning letter  
591 from FDA regarding promotion.

592  
593 The submission should include the following:

- 594
- 595 • Correspondence stating that it is a response to an untitled letter or warning letter — This  
596 response may include the firm's initial or subsequent responses. (Please refer to section VI.E  
597 of this guidance for additional details on what to include in the correspondence.)  
598
  - 599 • Corrective piece(s), if applicable
- 600

### 601 **I. Response to Information Request**

602  
603 FDA may issue a letter of inquiry to firms when investigating potentially violative activity. The  
604 firm's response to a letter of inquiry is considered a *response to an information request*. FDA  
605 will notify the firm when a response should be considered a response to an information request.  
606 The correspondence should state that it is a response to an information request. The  
607 correspondence should include the firm's response to the questions and issues raised in FDA's  
608 letter of inquiry, including any materials FDA has requested. (Please refer to section VI.E of this  
609 guidance for additional details on what to include in the correspondence.)

### 611 **J. Reference Document**

612  
613 Reference documents are annotated materials that were missing from a previous submission to  
614 FDA. Promotional materials that were entirely omitted from a previous submission should not  
615 be included in this type of submission. (Please refer to section IV.G of this guidance if  
616 promotional materials were entirely omitted from a previous submission.)

617  
618 The submission should include the following:

- 619
- 620 • Correspondence stating that it is a reference document submission and the specific  
621 information regarding what is in the submission (i.e., annotated references, annotated  
622 promotional materials, and/or annotated labeling) — (Please refer to section VI.E of this  
623 guidance for additional details on what to include in the correspondence.)  
624
  - 625 • Annotated references, annotated promotional materials, and/or annotated labeling
- 626

627 *Example:* A firm voluntarily submits a request for advisory comments for non-launch  
628 materials that includes two clean copies of promotional materials. However, the submission  
629 does not include annotated copies of the promotional materials or annotated references. FDA  
630 notifies the firm and provides the MA number. The firm should submit the missing materials  
631 as a reference document. The subject line of the correspondence should note that it is a  
632 reference document submission and include the MA number.

## *Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

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### **K. Complaints**

Please note that complaints about prescription drug promotion are not accepted in eCTD format and should be submitted as either paper copies or in an electronic non-eCTD format.<sup>24</sup> Please submit complaints regarding professional and consumer materials separately. A duplicate copy of the submission should be provided. Please do not include Form FDA 2253 or Form FDA 356h.<sup>25</sup>

The submission should include the following:

- Correspondence stating that it is a complaint — Please include the drug, manufacturer, and specific regulatory concerns in the correspondence. In addition, the correspondence should include the name, title, address, phone, fax, and email of the person that the Agency should contact about issues related to the submission.
- Supporting information or documentation, if available.

### **V. FORMAT FOR SUBMISSION OF PROMOTIONAL MATERIALS IN PAPER COPY**

Paper copies of all promotional submission types will be accepted until 24 months following publication of this guidance. When paper copy materials are submitted, sponsors are encouraged, but not required, to include one non-eCTD copy of the contents of the submission on a CD and include a statement in the cover letter verifying that the contents of the CD match the contents of the paper submission. Please refer to tables 1 and 2 to determine the number of copies to submit for each submission type.<sup>26</sup> Beginning 24 months after this guidance publishes, paper copies will no longer be accepted for postmarketing submissions made under 21 CFR 314.81(b)(3)(i) or 21 CFR 601.12(f)(4) (see table 2) or for presubmissions of promotional materials for accelerated approval or other products where such submissions are required for approval under section 745A(a) of the FD&C Act (see table 1). (See section VI of this guidance for further discussion.)

---

<sup>24</sup> If applicable, an electronic copy of a TV or radio ad in an acceptable file format (e.g., a CD containing a .wmv or .wma file) may be included with a complaint.

<sup>25</sup> Form FDA 356h is titled “Application to Market a New or Abbreviated New Drug or Biologic for Human Use.”

<sup>26</sup> Note that once a firm submits an application-related document in eCTD format including, but not limited to, the types of documents described in this guidance, paper copies related to that application should no longer be submitted unless specifically requested by the Agency.

***Contains Nonbinding Recommendations***

667 Please note that complaints are not accepted in the eCTD and should only be submitted as paper  
 668 copies. If any submission is submitted electronically in eCTD format, paper copies should not  
 669 also be submitted, unless specifically requested.<sup>27</sup>

670

671 **Table 1: Number of Paper Copies for Various Submission Types Based on Recipient**

Type of Submission	Number of Paper Copies	
	If Recipient is OPDP	If Recipient is APLB
Voluntary advisory submission (not a TV ad)	3	2
Voluntary advisory submission of a TV ad	10*	2*
Presubmission of promotional materials for accelerated approval products	3	2
503C TV ad	12*	2*
Resubmission	3	2
General correspondence	2	2
Amendment	3	2
Withdrawal request	2	2
Response to notice of violation or warning letter	2	2
Response to information request	2	2
Reference document	3	2
Complaint	2	2

672 \* If a video is provided, only one copy of the video is necessary.

673

674 **Table 2: Number of Paper Copies of Promotional Materials to Submit in Fulfillment of the**  
 675 **Postmarketing Reporting Requirements (2253 Submissions)\***

2253 Submissions	Number of Paper Copies
If the promotional material(s) mentions a single product	2
If the promotional material(s) mentions multiple products	3

676 \* The number of copies is the same for OPDP and APLB. Note that beginning 24 months after publication of this  
 677 guidance, under section 745A(a) of the FD&C Act, firms will no longer be able to submit these promotional  
 678 materials in paper copy.

679

680 OPDP and APLB will continue to accept promotional materials submitted in fulfillment of the  
 681 postmarketing reporting requirements (2253 submissions) in electronic, non-eCTD, format (e.g.,

---

<sup>27</sup> FDA may request paper copies of a submission if upon receipt of the electronic representation of the promotional material it appears to be inadequate to allow FDA to conduct a proper review (e.g., a unique promotional material that requires physical manipulation in the hands of the reviewer). In such cases, FDA will notify the firm of the need to submit in paper and the number of copies requested.

## *Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

682 CDs) until 24 months after publication of this guidance. Such submissions do not require  
683 inclusion of a paper copy of the entire submission, except that a signed paper copy of Form FDA  
684 2253 must be included to allow for processing. Please follow the recommendations in table 2 for  
685 the number of copies to submit.

686

### **A. Submitting Paper Copy Promotional Materials to OPDP**

688

689 Please send paper copies to the following address:

690

#### **Office of Prescription Drug Promotion**

692 Food and Drug Administration

693 5901-B Ammendale Road

694 Beltsville, MD 20705-1266

695

696 For time-sensitive materials, please confirm receipt of the submission with a phone call to the  
697 OPDP project manager at 301-796-1200 or by email at [CDER-OPDP-RPM@fda.hhs.gov](mailto:CDER-OPDP-RPM@fda.hhs.gov).

698

699 OPDP suggests applying an “OPDP” sticker or other prominent directional notation to the  
700 exterior of packages submitted to OPDP to help avoid misdirection of promotional materials. If  
701 it is not possible to add this notation to the exterior of the package, OPDP recommends adding a  
702 prominent directional notation (e.g., sticker, rubber stamp) to the cover letter itself.

703

### **B. Submitting Paper Copy Promotional Materials to APLB**

705

706 Please send paper copies to the following address:

707

#### **Advertising and Promotional Labeling Branch, HFM-602**

709 Food and Drug Administration

710 Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research

711 Document Control Center

712 10903 New Hampshire Ave.

713 WO71 – G112

714 Silver Spring, MD 20993-0002

715

716 Any questions for APLB may also be addressed to APLB by phone at 240-402-9158.

717

718

## *Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

### 719 VI. FORMAT FOR SUBMISSION OF PROMOTIONAL MATERIALS 720 ELECTRONICALLY<sup>28</sup>

721  
722 This section provides information on specific aspects of how to submit promotional labeling and  
723 advertising materials to FDA electronically in eCTD format.<sup>29</sup> As discussed in section II of this  
724 guidance, there are two types of submissions related to promotional materials that are  
725 “submissions under subsection (b), (i), or (j) of section 505 of [the FD&C] Act or subsection (a)  
726 or (k) of section 351 of the Public Health Service Act” and are, therefore, subject to the  
727 mandatory electronic submission requirement in section 745A(a) of the FD&C Act.

728  
729 The two types of submissions are as follows:

- 730
- 731 1. Postmarketing submissions of promotional materials using Form FDA 2253 (required by  
732 21 CFR 314.81(b)(3)(i) and 21 CFR 601.12(f)(4))
  - 733 2. Submissions of promotional materials for accelerated approval products (required by  
734 section 506(c)(2)(B) of the FD&C Act, 21 CFR 314.550, or 21 CFR 601.45) and other  
735 products where such submissions are required for approval  
736

737  
738 This guidance, along with the eCTD Guidance, specifies the electronic format for these  
739 submission types. Therefore, beginning no earlier than 24 months after publication of this  
740 guidance, firms will be *required* to submit these types of submissions electronically. As of that  
741 date, paper copies will no longer be accepted for such submissions.

742  
743 Although the other types of submissions related to promotional materials discussed in this  
744 guidance are not subject to the mandatory electronic submission requirement in section 745A(a)  
745 of the FD&C Act,<sup>30</sup> firms may—and are strongly encouraged to—make such submissions  
746 electronically. However, paper copies will still be accepted for submission types that do not fall  
747 under section 745A(a). We note that if firms do choose voluntarily to submit other materials  
748 electronically, CDER is currently only able to accept them in eCTD format using *us-regional-v3-*  
749 *3.dtd*.<sup>31</sup> Once a firm submits an application-related document in eCTD format, including, but not  
750 limited to, the types of documents described in this guidance, paper copies related to that  
751 application should no longer be submitted unless specifically requested by the Agency.

752

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<sup>28</sup> Insofar as section VI of this guidance establishes the requirement for electronic submissions under section 745A(a) of the FD&C Act, it has binding effect.

<sup>29</sup> The eCTD module 1 specifications discussed in this section can be located in the eCTD Submission Standards on the FDA eCTD website at <https://www.fda.gov/ectd>.

<sup>30</sup> Table 1 (with the exception of presubmissions of promotional materials for accelerated approval products) provides a list of the types of submissions that are not subject to the mandatory electronic submission requirement in section 745A(a) of the FD&C Act.

<sup>31</sup> CBER is able to accept eCTD submissions using previous versions of the *us-regional-backbone* file until 24 months after publication of this guidance.



## *Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

753 In some cases, the company that holds the application for a drug collaborates with another  
754 company to promote the drug. If the company handling promotion of the drug wants to submit  
755 promotional materials to OPDP or APLB using the eCTD, the company should work with the  
756 application holder to ensure that both companies are using the same version of the *us-regional-*  
757 *backbone* file. If the submission is for OPDP, both companies will need to use the same version  
758 (for example, *us-regional-v3-3.dtd*). In addition, both companies should work together to come  
759 up with a system for generating sequence numbers in order to avoid the use of duplicate  
760 sequence numbers that will result in a rejection of one of the submissions. For example, a  
761 company could choose to assign a block of numbers to a particular vendor (e.g., start  
762 promotional submissions with sequence 5000).

763  
764 Please note that the eCTD format accommodates a wide range of applications and related  
765 submission types other than submissions of promotional materials. Therefore, a specific  
766 submission may not use all of the possible section-heading elements in each module. The  
767 following sections describe specific procedures for submitting promotional labeling and  
768 advertising to FDA in eCTD format, including submissions made under section 745A(a) of the  
769 FD&C Act.

770

### 771 **A. Submission-Description Element**

772

773 The *submission-description* element is an optional field. FDA recommends including the  
774 *submission-description* element to provide a high-level description of the purpose of the  
775 submission and to help differentiate similar types of submissions. If used, the *submission-*  
776 *description* element should include the description of the type of submission and materials, the  
777 date of the submission,<sup>32</sup> and the MA number (if the MA number has been provided in a  
778 previous communication with FDA).

779

780 The following are examples of helpful submission descriptions:

781

- 782 • Request for comments on professional launch website, print ad, and sales aid 20140501
- 783 • Withdrawal request 20140405 for print ad MA61 submitted on 20140115
- 784 • Response to untitled letter 20140301 MA456
- 785 • Reference documents for professional launch print ad 20140302 MA31
- 786 • Consumer 2253 submission 20140915

787

### 788 **B. Submission-Type and Submission-Sub-Type**

789

790 For all promotional materials submitted to FDA via the eCTD (including promotional materials  
791 submitted in fulfillment of the postmarketing reporting requirements), use the *submission-type*  
792 “Promotional Labeling Advertising.” If promotional materials are submitted in the eCTD  
793 without specifying “Promotional Labeling Advertising” as the *submission-type*, the submission  
794 may not be appropriately routed to OPDP or APLB and, as a result, there may be a rejection or  
795 delay in processing and responding to the submission.

796

---

<sup>32</sup> The date format to be used is yyyyymmdd (four-digit year, two-digit month, and two-digit day).

## *Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

797 The attribute *submission-sub-type* is used to further clarify the purpose of the submission. The  
798 following are the current valid *submission-sub-type* codes for the *submission-type* “Promotional  
799 Labeling Advertising”:

- 800
- 801 • *Original* — Use this *submission-sub-type* for all promotional materials submitted in  
802 fulfillment of the postmarketing reporting requirements (2253 submissions) and for materials  
803 that do not have a submission history with FDA. This includes original promotional  
804 materials such as voluntary requests for advisory comments on launch materials or non-  
805 launch materials, and presubmission of promotional materials for accelerated approval  
806 products. Also use this code for responses to untitled letters, warning letters, and information  
807 requests and for other general correspondence if no submission history with FDA exists for  
808 the materials.
  - 809
  - 810 • *Resubmission* — Use this *submission-sub-type* for voluntary requests for advisory comments  
811 and presubmissions of revised promotional materials that were previously submitted as an  
812 “original” submission. Do not use this *submission-sub-type* for any 2253 submissions.  
813
  - 814 • *Amendment* — Use this *submission-sub-type* for a submission that contains additional  
815 supportive material to augment information previously submitted, e.g., the submission of  
816 promotional material that was previously missing or rejected, withdrawal requests, and  
817 submissions of annotated references. In addition, use this *submission-sub-type* for responses  
818 to untitled letters, warning letters, and information requests and for general correspondence if  
819 there was an original submission to FDA in eCTD format.

820

821 Table 3 summarizes the submission process and the *submission-sub-type* code for new  
822 submissions. The submission history is defined by the format through which the original  
823 submission was made. For example, if a 2253 submission was received in paper format (or on a  
824 CD in non-eCTD format), the entire submission is considered to be “paper,” and all subsequent  
825 submissions related to the original 2253 submission (amendments, withdrawal requests, etc.)  
826 made prior to the 24 months after publication of this guidance should be made in paper format.  
827 FDA will work with firms to determine the appropriate format for subsequent submissions made  
828 after 24 months of publication of this guidance to a 2253 submission originally received in paper  
829 format. If a submission is received in eCTD format, all subsequent submissions related to the  
830 submission should be made in eCTD format.

831

*Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

832 **Table 3: Submission Process and Coding**

Submission History	Action	Code for <i>Submission-Sub-Type</i>
Has no prior FDA submission history	Submit to the eCTD with the same <i>submission-id</i> as the sequence number	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “Original”</li> </ul>
All promotional materials submitted in fulfillment of the postmarketing reporting requirements (2253 submissions)	Submit to the eCTD with the same <i>submission-id</i> as the sequence number	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “Original”</li> </ul>
Already has an associated eCTD promotional submission	Submit to the eCTD with the same <i>submission-id</i> as the original promotional submission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “Resubmission” for resubmissions</li> <li>• “Amendment” for amendments; withdrawal requests; reference documents; responses to untitled letters, warning letters, and information requests; and general correspondence</li> </ul>
Has a paper-copy submission history only	Do not submit to the eCTD*	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Resubmissions: Submit using paper-copy process*</li> <li>• Amendments; withdrawal requests; reference documents; responses to untitled letters, warning letters, and information requests; and general correspondences: Submit using paper copy process.</li> </ul>

833 \* FDA will work with firms to determine the appropriate format for subsequent submissions made after 24 months  
834 of publication of this guidance to a 2253 submission originally received in paper format. If a submission is received  
835 in eCTD format, all subsequent submissions related to the submission should be made in eCTD format.  
836

837 **C. Form Element**

838  
839 For promotional materials submitted in fulfillment of the postmarketing reporting requirements,  
840 use *form-type* Form FDA 2253 (Transmittal of Advertisements and Promotional Labeling for  
841 Drugs and Biologics for Human Use) and submit this form in section 1.1. For cases where  
842 promotional material(s) mention multiple products,<sup>33</sup> include the attachment listing the other  
843 referenced products as a separate leaf title with Form FDA 2253 in section 1.1.<sup>34</sup> Do not include  
844 Form FDA 356h for submissions to OPDP or APLB.  
845

<sup>33</sup> Please refer to section VI.J of this guidance regarding submitting promotional materials that reference more than one application.

<sup>34</sup> Please refer to section VI.K of this guidance for a detailed description of leaf titles.

## *Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

### 846 **D. Promotional Audience Type**

847  
848 When providing information in module 1.15, reference the leaves at the lowest heading elements.  
849 For example, the *m-1-15-promotional-material* heading element needs an attribute of  
850 *promotional-material-audience-type*. When a leaf is referenced in any subsection of  
851 module 1.15, provide the attribute as a coded value from its corresponding attribute list  
852 (*promotional-material-audience-type.xml*).

853  
854 The current valid codes for *promotional-material-audience-type* are as follows:

- 855
- 856 • *Consumer* — for promotional materials directed to consumers
- 857 • *Professional* — for promotional materials directed to health care professionals
- 858

### 859 **E. Correspondence Related to Promotional Materials (Section 1.15.1)**

860  
861 Submit the correspondence relating to promotional materials as an individual portable document  
862 format (PDF) file in the appropriate subsection of 1.15.1. Firms will need to submit a  
863 correspondence for all submission types listed in section 1.15.1. A separate cover letter should  
864 not be submitted in section 1.2. Please note that firms should not submit a correspondence or a  
865 cover letter with 2253 submissions.<sup>35</sup> In some cases, the correspondence may be the actual  
866 response and the only file necessary for the submission (e.g., response to untitled letter, response  
867 to an Agency communication, or a general correspondence). Correspondence submitted to  
868 section 1.15.1 should include the following:

- 869
- 870 • Subject line describing the reason for the submission, the NDA/ANDA/BLA number, the  
871 proprietary name/established name (dosage form), and the name of the TV ads (if applicable)
- 872

873 Examples of acceptable descriptions to be included in the subject line include the following:

- 874
- 875 – Request for Comments on Launch Materials
- 876 – Request for Comments on Non-Launch Materials
- 877 – Presubmission of Launch Promotional Materials for Accelerated Approval Product
- 878 – Presubmission of Non-Launch Promotional Materials for Accelerated Approval Product
- 879 – Response to Untitled Letter
- 880 – Response to Warning Letter
- 881 – Response to Information Request
- 882 – Amendment
- 883 – Withdrawal Request
- 884 – Submission of Annotated References
- 885 – General Correspondence
- 886

---

<sup>35</sup> If, however, a firm is withdrawing a Form FDA 2253 submission, the firm must submit a correspondence withdrawing the submission in section 1.15.1.9.

### *Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

887 The body of the correspondence should include the following information:  
888

- 889 • Regulatory description of the submission.  
890
- 891 • Statement that the submission is virus free, with a description of the software (name, version,  
892 and company) used to check the files for viruses.  
893
- 894 • A list of all promotional materials included in the submission, with the material type,  
895 material ID, and description for each item listed.  
896
- 897 • A concise description of use of the promotional material(s), if applicable.<sup>36</sup>  
898
- 899 • Whether the submission is for a launch or non-launch.  
900
- 901 • If the submission is for a launch, whether the promotional materials are core or non-core.  
902
- 903 • Whether the submission is subject to the regulations in 21 CFR 314.550 or 21 CFR 601.45.  
904
- 905 • Whether the submission is a TV ad.  
906
- 907 • If the submission is the initial response to an untitled letter or warning letter, a list of all  
908 promotional materials (with the 2253 submission date) for the drug product(s) that contain  
909 violations similar to those described in the letter.  
910
- 911 • Whether the submission contains health-care-professional-directed materials or consumer-  
912 directed materials.  
913
- 914 • Where applicable, whether the Agency has previously commented on the promotional  
915 material(s); the comment date; and the Marketing, Advertising and Communications  
916 Management Information System (MACMIS) number, MA number, or CBER secondary  
917 number.  
918
- 919 • The name, title, address, phone, fax, and email of the individual the Agency should contact  
920 about issues related to the submission. If there are separate regulatory and technical points of  
921 contact, please include this information for both individuals.  
922

---

<sup>36</sup> Please refer to section VII.C of this guidance for additional details.

## Contains Nonbinding Recommendations

### 923 F. Materials (Section 1.15.2)<sup>37</sup>

924

#### 925 1. Attributes

926

927 Submit promotional labeling and advertising materials as individual files in an approved file  
928 format in section 1.15.2.<sup>38</sup> When providing information in a subsection of module 1.15.2  
929 materials, three attributes are needed: *promotional-material-doc-type*, *promotional-material-*  
930 *type*, and *material-id*. An optional attribute, *issue-date*, should only be provided when the  
931 *promotional-material-doc-type* is a promotional 2253 submission.<sup>39</sup> The attribute *promotional-*  
932 *material-doc-type* indicates the purpose of the promotional submission and needs to be provided  
933 with the *m1-15-2-materials* heading element. Provide the attributes as coded values from their  
934 corresponding attribute list (*promotional-material-doc-type.xml*). Table 4 shows the current  
935 valid codes for *promotional-material-doc-type*.

936

937 **Table 4: Promotional Material Document Types and Descriptions**

Promotional Material Document Type	Description
Promotional 2253	Form and materials required from submitter at initial dissemination of labeling as well as initial publication of an advertisement
Request for Advisory Launch	Voluntary submission of launch promotional materials for FDA review and comment sent before dissemination or publication
Request for Advisory Non-Launch	Voluntary submission of non-launch promotional materials for FDA review and comment sent before dissemination or publication
Presubmission Accelerated Launch	Promotional materials intended to be used in the first 120 days after approval that are submitted to FDA before dissemination or publication as required by 21 CFR 314.550 and 601.45
Presubmission Accelerated Non-Launch	Promotional materials intended to be used after the 120-day postapproval period that are submitted to FDA before dissemination or publication as required by 21 CFR 314.550 and 601.45

938

939 The attribute *promotional-material-type* indicates the type of media/delivery method of the  
940 promotional material and should be provided with the *m-1-15-2-1 material* heading element.

---

<sup>37</sup> If including multiple promotional materials in one submission, please refer to section VI.I of this guidance. If submitting promotional materials that reference more than one application, see section VI.J of this guidance.

<sup>38</sup> The *Specifications for File Format Types Using eCTD Specifications* is in the eCTD Submission Standards on the FDA eCTD website at <https://www.fda.gov/ectd>.

<sup>39</sup> The date format to be used is *yyyymmdd* (four-digit year, two-digit month, and two-digit day).

## *Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

941 Provide the attributes as coded values from their corresponding attribute list (promotional-  
942 material-type.xml).<sup>40</sup>

943  
944 The *material-id* attribute may consist of letters, numbers, or both, and should not exceed  
945 30 characters. The *issue-date* attribute, if applicable, should follow the date format as  
946 yyyyymmdd (four-digit year, two-digit month, and two-digit day).

947  
948         2.         *Clean Version of Materials Submitted (Section 1.15.2.1.1)*

949  
950 For draft promotional materials submitted (1) voluntarily for advisory comment, or (2) under 21  
951 CFR 314.550 or 601.45, submit clean versions of the promotional materials (i.e., versions not  
952 including annotations to the label or references) in section 1.15.2.1.1.

953  
954 Clean versions of corrective pieces should also be submitted in section 1.15.2.1.1, using the  
955 eCTD “replace” operation.

956  
957 For promotional materials submitted in fulfillment of the postmarketing reporting requirements,  
958 clean final versions of the promotional materials without any annotations must be submitted in  
959 section 1.15.2.1.1.

960  
961         3.         *Annotated Version of Promotional Materials (Section 1.15.2.1.2)*

962  
963 For draft promotional materials submitted (1) voluntarily for advisory comment, or (2) under 21  
964 CFR 314.550 or 601.45, submit annotated versions of the promotional materials (i.e., versions  
965 that are cross-referenced to the product labeling and, if applicable, references) in section  
966 1.15.2.1.2.

967  
968 Annotated versions of corrective pieces should also be submitted in section 1.15.2.1.2, using the  
969 eCTD “replace” operation.

970  
971 For promotional materials submitted in fulfillment of the postmarketing reporting requirements,  
972 firms may choose to submit annotated versions of the promotional materials in section 1.15.2.1.2  
973 that are cross-referenced to the product labeling and, if applicable, references. References  
974 improve the efficiency of review.

975  
976 Firms should highlight and annotate the materials with a cross-reference to the product labeling  
977 or references. When product labeling or other references are used to support a claim or  
978 presentation in proposed promotional materials, hypertext links should be provided in the  
979 annotated promotional material to the specific page that contains the supporting information.

980

---

<sup>40</sup> The current codes for *promotional-material-type*, as well as the codes for other attributes, are located in the eCTD Submission Standards, on the FDA eCTD website at <https://www.fda.gov/ectd>.

## *Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

### 981 **G. Product Labeling (Section 1.14.6 and Section 1.15.2.1.3)**

#### 982 983 *1. Product Labeling Accompanying Form FDA 2253 Submissions (Section 1.14.6)*

984  
985 Form FDA 2253 specifies that the most current product labeling accompany the submission.  
986 Firms must submit the most current product labeling, as required in 21 CFR 314.81(b)(3)(i), to  
987 section 1.14.6. For promotional labeling pieces, this is the PI that accompanies the promotional  
988 materials. The required format for the PI is PDF.<sup>41</sup>

#### 989 990 *2. Annotated Product Labeling (Section 1.15.2.1.3)*

991  
992 For draft promotional materials submitted (1) voluntarily for advisory comment, or (2) under 21  
993 CFR 314.550 or 601.45, include the annotated product labeling in section 1.15.2.1.3.<sup>42</sup> Firms  
994 should highlight and annotate, with a cross-reference to the promotional materials, the sections  
995 of the product labeling that are referred to in the promotional materials. When product labeling  
996 is used to support a claim or presentation in proposed promotional materials, hypertext links  
997 should be provided to the specific page that contains the supporting information.

998  
999 For promotional materials submitted in fulfillment of the postmarketing reporting requirements,  
1000 firms may choose to provide the annotated product labeling with hypertext links.<sup>43</sup>

### 1001 1002 **H. Annotated References (Section 1.15.2.1.4)**

1003  
1004 If references are provided, submit each reference as an individual PDF file and place it in  
1005 section 1.15.2.1.4. Firms should highlight and annotate, with a cross-reference to the  
1006 promotional materials, the sections of the full reference that are referred to in the promotional  
1007 materials. When a reference is used to support a claim or presentation in proposed promotional  
1008 materials, firms should provide, in the annotated promotional material, hypertext links to the  
1009 specific page of the reference that contains the supporting information.

1010  
1011 For promotional materials submitted in fulfillment of the postmarketing reporting requirements,  
1012 firms may choose to provide references with hypertext links. References improve the efficiency  
1013 of review.

1014

---

<sup>41</sup> Firms may choose to submit the current product labeling with each 2253 submission. Alternatively, once product labeling is submitted to section 1.14.6 with a 2253 submission, firms may cross-reference the current product labeling within the XML backbone. If firms choose to reference the current product labeling within the XML backbone, they should ensure that the version of the product labeling that is referenced is correct and that the leaf title is revised with each 2253 submission to be informative for Agency reviewers (e.g., include the date of submission). Refer to section VI.K of this guidance for recommendations regarding leaf titles.

<sup>42</sup> Even if the submission does not include annotations to the label or a part of the label, firms should still include the entire label in section 1.15.2.1.3.

<sup>43</sup> Annotated labeling submitted in fulfillment of the postmarketing reporting requirements must be included as a PDF file in section 1.15.2.1.3. The current product labeling must still be submitted in section 1.14.6.



*Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

1015 **I. Including Multiple Promotional Materials in One Submission**

1016  
1017 For draft promotional materials voluntarily submitted for advisory comment or submitted as  
1018 required under 21 CFR 314.550 or 601.45, if multiple promotional materials are included in one  
1019 submission, each of these materials is to be submitted with its own clean version, annotated  
1020 version, annotated labeling, and annotated references.

1021  
1022 The following example shows how to submit multiple promotional materials in one submission  
1023 in section 1.15 for advisory comments:

**1.15 Promotional material (Professional)**

1.15.1 Correspondence relating to promotional materials

**1.15.1.1 Request for advisory comments on launch materials**

Request for professional launch advisory for sales aid and print ad 20140501

1.15.2 Materials (Request for Advisory Launch)

**1.15.2.1 Material (Sales Aid)(65NO35482)**

1.15.2.1.1 Clean version

Sales aid 65NO35482 Considerations for treatment 20140501 CLEAN

1.15.2.1.2 Annotated version

Sales aid 65NO35482 Considerations for treatment 20140501 ANNOTATED

1.15.2.1.3 Annotated labeling version

PI annotated to sales aid

1.15.2.1.4 Annotated references

Reference 1 Smith et al. for sales aid

**1.15.2.1 Material (Print Ad)(77UY6788)**

1.15.2.1.1 Clean version

Print ad 77UY6788 A new option 20140501 CLEAN

1.15.2.1.2 Annotated version

Print ad 77UY6788 A new option 20140501 ANNOTATED

1.15.2.1.3 Annotated labeling version

PI annotated to print ad

1.15.2.1.4 Annotated references

Reference 1 Murray et al. for print ad

Reference 2 Shoon et al. for print ad

1025  
1026 For promotional materials submitted in fulfillment of the postmarketing reporting requirements,  
1027 if multiple promotional materials are included in one submission, submit clean versions of each  
1028 promotional material in section 1.15.2.1.1.

1029

## *Contains Nonbinding Recommendations*

1030 The following example shows how to submit multiple promotional materials in one submission  
1031 in section 1.15:  
1032

<p><b>1.1 Forms</b> Form FDA 2253: Transmittal of Advertisements and Promotional Labeling for Drugs And Biologics for Human Use Form FDA 2253 Professional website and print ad 20140105</p> <p><b>1.14 Labeling</b> 1.14.6 Product labeling for 2253 submissions Drug X PI Rev20131205</p> <p><b>1.15 Promotional material (Professional)</b> 1.15.2 Materials (Promotional 2253) <b>1.15.2.1 Material (www-website)(68443439)(20140105)</b> 1.15.2.1.1 Clean version Website 68443439 Challenges to treatment 20140105 CLEAN</p> <p><b>1.15.2.1 Material (Print Ad)(3945730)(20140105)</b> 1.15.2.1.1 Clean version Print ad 3945730 A new treatment 20140105 CLEAN</p>
---

1033

1034

### **J. Submission of Promotional Materials Referencing More Than One Application (Grouped Submissions)**

1035

1036

1037 Firms are encouraged to submit promotional materials that promote more than one product (i.e.,  
1038 a multiple-product submission) as a grouped submission.<sup>44</sup> However, only one application type  
1039 can be used in a grouped submission. Therefore, should a promotional material apply to more  
1040 than one application type (e.g., a BLA and NDA), submit the promotional material as a separate  
1041 submission for each application type (i.e., there would be two separate submissions—one for the  
1042 BLA application and one for the NDA application).

1043

1044

### **K. Leaf Titles**

1045

1046 Appropriately named leaf titles allow FDA reviewers to navigate through submissions and  
1047 distinguish one submission from another in the eCTD viewer. A leaf title should include the MA  
1048 number if it has been provided in a previous communication with FDA.

1049

1050 The format of the leaf title for the actual form for Form FDA 2253 submissions (placed in  
1051 section 1.1) should be informative for Agency reviewers. For example, the leaf title “Form FDA  
1052 2253 Consumer print ad 20140105” is more informative and searchable than a leaf title of  
1053 “2253Form.” Although both examples identify the submission by type, in the first example the  
1054 Agency reviewer will know the audience for the promotional material (consumer), the material  
1055 type code, and the date of the submission—all without having to open the file itself.

1056

---

<sup>44</sup> For instructions on assembling grouped submissions, please see *The eCTD Backbone Files Specification for Module 1*, located in the eCTD Submission Standards on the FDA eCTD website at <https://www.fda.gov/ectd>.

## ***Contains Nonbinding Recommendations***

1057 In addition, the leaf title for the correspondence related to promotional materials (placed in  
1058 section 1.15.1) should help the Agency reviewer identify the incoming submission by type. A  
1059 leaf title of “Response to untitled letter 20140105 MA37” is more informative than a leaf title of  
1060 “Response to untitled letter,” because the former example identifies the type of correspondence,  
1061 the letter date of the submission, and the MA number.

1062  
1063 Leaf titles for each promotional material (placed in section 1.15.2) should also be informative.  
1064 For example, a health-care-professional-directed sales aid with the leaf title “Sales Aid  
1065 65NO35482 Considerations for treatment 20140102” is more informative than the leaf title  
1066 “promotional material.pdf.” When displayed in the eCTD viewer, the first example immediately  
1067 identifies the material type code, the material identifying number of the piece (if applicable), a  
1068 description of the piece, and the date of the submission. All of this information is useful to the  
1069 Agency reviewer, even though there may be some redundancy between information in the leaf  
1070 title and the materials attributes discussed previously in section VI.F of this guidance.

### **L. Use of Operator Attributes**

1071  
1072  
1073  
1074 When using life cycle operations, use the operator attributes as follows:

- 1075  
1076 • For resubmissions, use the “replace” operator attribute to replace the previously submitted  
1077 files with the resubmission’s updated files. If a firm is only resubmitting part of the original  
1078 submission, the operator for the correspondence file should be “new.”
- 1079  
1080 • For withdrawals, submit the withdrawal request and use the “delete” operator attribute on all  
1081 leaves that are affected by the withdrawal request. The operator for the correspondence file  
1082 should be “new.”
- 1083  
1084 • For promotional materials submitted in fulfillment of the postmarketing reporting  
1085 requirements (2253 submissions), if a material previously submitted under cover of Form  
1086 FDA 2253 is revised, use the “replace” operator attribute to replace the previously submitted  
1087 files with the revised materials. (The *submission-sub-type* should be “Original,” as indicated  
1088 in table 3 of this guidance.)

## **VII. PRESENTATION ISSUES**

1089  
1090  
1091  
1092  
1093 Because electronic images may not adequately convey the net impression of the promotional  
1094 material or the details of the intended promotional message within the piece, firms should follow  
1095 the guidelines in this section to facilitate review by the Agency.

### **A. General Presentation Considerations**

1096  
1097  
1098  
1099 In general, the presentation considerations below encompass the appearance, layout, format, and  
1100 visible impression of promotional materials submitted for all promotional submission types and  
1101 audiences. Optimally, Agency reviewers should be able to use or view each promotional  
1102 material submitted to the Agency in the same manner as the end-user audience. In instances

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1103 when this is not possible, firms are to submit electronic promotional materials in a manner for  
1104 which the net impression is clear and legible; likewise for the individual representations in each  
1105 promotional material.

1106  
1107 Provide each promotional material submitted to the Agency in electronic format as an individual  
1108 file in an approved file format. If the current list of approved file formats does not allow the firm  
1109 to submit a fully functional piece, the submission must provide the ability to view all interactive  
1110 selection options as still images with annotations or notes that clearly describe the functionality  
1111 of the piece.

1112  
1113 Please note that promotional materials submitted with Form FDA 2253 to OPDP must include a  
1114 representation of the actual piece that is disseminated rather than solely a proof or galley copy of  
1115 the promotional material.<sup>45</sup> However, a proof or galley copy of the promotional material may  
1116 also accompany the actual piece as part of the submission in order to demonstrate layout or size  
1117 presentation elements. Please refer to section VII.K of this guidance for additional details on  
1118 providing the size or dimensions of materials. Proof or galley copies of the promotional material  
1119 should be submitted within section 1.15.2.1.2 of module 1.

1120

### **B. Visibility of Text and Images**

1122

1123 Promotional materials should present clear and legible text and images regardless of the format  
1124 (electronic and/or physical media). Although the Agency recognizes that electronic images and  
1125 text may require magnification on computer screens during the review process, the majority of  
1126 images and text within each electronic file should not require excessive magnification in order to  
1127 obtain the net impression of the piece or an understanding of the individual claims.

1128

### **C. Concise Description of Use**

1130

1131 Each promotional material should include a concise description of use. The description may  
1132 include, but should not be limited to, the purpose of the piece, setting of use for the piece, and/or  
1133 an explanation of additional materials that will be used in conjunction with the piece. The  
1134 concise description of use may be presented on Form FDA 2253 under “Comments,” as a  
1135 comment on the electronic version of the promotional material, as a comment on an optional  
1136 proof or galley piece, and/or within the correspondence of a voluntary request for comments. A  
1137 concise description of use is particularly important in situations where additional context is  
1138 necessary, such as the following:

1139

- 1140 • The purpose of the promotional material is not self-evident after looking at an image of the  
1141 piece or reading its title (e.g., a journal ad may be designed with an appearance similar to a  
1142 booth panel).
- 1143
- 1144 • The promotional material is designed for use only in conjunction with other specific  
1145 promotional materials.

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<sup>45</sup> Proof or galley copies are samples or preliminary versions of promotional material created for review and/or proofreading by the firm.

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- 1146
- 1147 • The promotional material is designed for use in a very specific setting.
- 1148
- 1149 • The promotional material (with the same material ID number) is designed for multiple uses
- 1150 in different and unique settings.

1151

1152 Concise descriptions of use may include, but should not be limited to, language such as:

1153

- 1154 • Booth panel A will be used only in conjunction with booth panels B, C, and D.
- 1155 • For use as a journal ad and a physician leave-behind.
- 1156 • Item 1 of 5 of kit.
- 1157 • For one-time use during [Conference Title, Month/Year].
- 1158

### **D. Layout Indicators**

1159

1160

1161 Firms should submit promotional materials with clear and legible indicators for navigating

1162 through each promotional material, as applicable. Indicators describing location and navigation

1163 elements in the piece should be presented on each electronic page or image and should not

1164 obstruct the image of the promotional materials. Indicators may include, but should not be

1165 limited to, the following:

1166

- 1167 • Front cover, back cover, inside front cover, inside back cover
- 1168 • Bottom of piece or page, top of piece or page
- 1169 • Front of piece, back of piece
- 1170 • Page numbers
- 1171 • Inserts
- 1172 • Pockets and pocket content
- 1173 • Tabs or section dividers
- 1174 • Folds
- 1175 • Blank pages or panels
- 1176 • Annotations to references
- 1177 • Actual size
- 1178 • Clarifying the PI position
- 1179

1180 Indicators may be presented as symbols or text. A key should be provided (e.g., along the

1181 margin of the piece) if symbols are presented as indicators within a submission.

1182

### **E. Websites, Electronic Interactive Programs, and Electronic Detail Aids**

1183

1184

1185 Electronic promotional material submissions including, but not limited to, websites, electronic

1186 interactive programs, and electronic detail aids should clearly display and communicate how the

1187 promotional material will look and convey messages to the end user. Preferably, the submission

1188 should allow FDA reviewers to view and interact with the piece in the same manner as the end

1189 user. For example, static electronic images may not adequately convey how complex interactive

1190 promotional materials convey promotional messages. Such promotional submissions may also

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1191 be accompanied by a video showing manipulation of the promotional program or application.  
1192 Also see the eCTD Technical Conformance Guide for additional considerations related to  
1193 submitting websites and other electronic promotional materials in the eCTD.<sup>46</sup>  
1194

1195 In general, to comply with the postmarketing requirement for promotional materials in 21 CFR  
1196 314.81(b)(3)(i), a firm must submit its entire product website at the time of first use. If the firm  
1197 then updates one page or section of the website, the firm need only submit the updated page or  
1198 section with a cross-reference to the original submission of the website noted on Form FDA  
1199 2253, including the date of the original submission. If the website is substantially revised, the  
1200 firm must submit the revised website in its entirety.<sup>47,48</sup>  
1201

### **F. Materials Requiring Physical Manipulation by the End User**

1202  
1203 Promotional materials requiring physical manipulation by the end user to obtain the net  
1204 impression of the promotional message (and/or the details of the promotional message) should be  
1205 submitted in a format that allows the Agency to view all aspects of the promotional material. For  
1206 example, the electronic submission of a lenticular refrigerator magnet may display one image if  
1207 tilted left and an alternate image if tilted right. Representations for both images should be  
1208 submitted in this case.  
1209

### **G. Three-Dimensional Promotional Materials**

1210  
1211 Electronic submission of three-dimensional promotional objects should provide sufficient detail  
1212 to allow FDA to view the promotional material from all possible views. In addition, images  
1213 should provide adequate information to allow Agency reviewers to determine the size of the  
1214 object (e.g., point size, dimensions). In rare situations, it may not be possible to accurately  
1215 represent the promotional material in an electronic format. In these situations, the best possible  
1216 electronic image should be submitted electronically, and a courtesy copy of the promotional  
1217 material can also be sent for the reviewer. The courtesy copy of the promotional material should  
1218 be submitted as a general correspondence and should include a reference to the electronic  
1219 submission and sequence number.  
1220  
1221  
1222

---

<sup>46</sup> The eCTD Technical Conformance Guide is available on the FDA eCTD website at <https://www.fda.gov/ectd>.

<sup>47</sup> If submitted in eCTD format, an updated page or section of a website should be submitted with the *submission-sub-type* of “Original” and the operator attribute “new.” If a website is substantially revised, the *submission-sub-type* should be “Original” and the “replace” operator attribute should be used to replace the previously submitted files with the revised website. Please refer to section VI.L of this guidance for more information about the use of operator attributes.

<sup>48</sup> For more information regarding fulfilling regulatory requirements for postmarketing submissions of interactive promotional media, see the draft guidance *Fulfilling Regulatory Requirements for Postmarketing Submissions of Interactive Promotional Media for Prescription Human and Animal Drugs and Biologics*. When final, this guidance will represent FDA’s current thinking on this topic.

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### 1223 **H. Multi-Page Spreads**<sup>49</sup>

1224  
1225 Promotional materials that include text or images that span more than one page or for which the  
1226 promotional message may be interpreted as spanning more than one page (e.g., a two- or three-  
1227 page brochure spread) should include a clear image or representation of the entire spread within  
1228 a single view. All possible spreads of a given promotional material should be presented. In  
1229 addition, electronic images of print materials and electronic materials should be presented in a  
1230 manner and sequence as they would appear to the end user.

### 1231 1232 **I. Kits**

1233  
1234 Electronic submission of kits should clearly indicate the components of the kit. Components of  
1235 the kit that are not intended for distribution apart from the kit should be labeled as such. The  
1236 accompanying Form FDA 2253 must include the material ID number or identifier for the kit, as  
1237 well as the material ID number or identifier for each individual component of the kit.

### 1238 1239 **J. Dimensions**

1240  
1241 All images of physical materials should include dimensions. Acceptable methods to identify  
1242 dimensions include, but are not limited to, photographs of materials placed next to rulers,  
1243 annotations on PDF images, or prominent PDF bookmarks identifying the dimensions of a  
1244 piece.<sup>50</sup> Images of three-dimensional pieces should be identified as such in the descriptions and  
1245 should provide information adequate to determine height, width, and depth dimensions.

1246  
1247 Dimensions should be presented with standard units of measure.

### 1248 1249 **K. Examples of Appropriately Submitted Promotional Materials**

1250  
1251 Although not exhaustive, the following examples illustrate appropriate electronic submissions of  
1252 promotional materials in terms of presentation issues:

1253  
1254 *Example 1:* A firm creates a website for a new product that includes links and videos — As  
1255 part of its postmarketing requirements, the firm must submit an electronic version of the  
1256 product website under cover of Form FDA 2253. The firm consults the *eCTD Technical*  
1257 *Conformance Guide* and the *Specifications for File Format Types Using eCTD Specifications*  
1258 for additional considerations regarding submitting websites in acceptable formats.<sup>51</sup> The  
1259 submission should allow the FDA reviewer to click on links within the website and view

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<sup>49</sup> In this guidance, the term *spread* is used to refer to adjacent pages of promotional material with related matter or connecting elements extending across the fold.

<sup>50</sup> For additional details regarding the submission of PDF documents in eCTD format, please see the Portable Document Format (PDF) Technical Specifications Document available at <https://www.fda.gov/ectd>.

<sup>51</sup> The *eCTD Technical Conformance Guide* is available on the FDA eCTD website at <https://www.fda.gov/ectd>. The *Specifications for File Format Types Using eCTD Specifications* is in the eCTD Submission Standards on the FDA eCTD website at <https://www.fda.gov/ectd>.

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1260 videos or other animations as an end user will experience while using the site.<sup>52</sup> If the firm is  
1261 unable to provide active links within the electronic submission, the firm should provide  
1262 electronic images of each web page in conjunction with videos.  
1263

1264 *Example 2:* A firm is disseminating an electronic version of a promotional labeling piece  
1265 containing a health-care-professional-directed quiz. As part of its postmarketing  
1266 requirements, the firm should submit an electronic working version of the quiz under cover  
1267 of Form FDA 2253. If the firm is unable to provide a working version of the quiz, the  
1268 submission must include images that convey the results of selecting correct answers as well  
1269 as the images resulting from incorrect answers.  
1270

1271 *Example 3:* A firm voluntarily submits, for comments, an electronic image of a promotional  
1272 mug that displays a product logo, a frequently used tagline, and a graphic that appears on the  
1273 mug when hot liquid is added. The submission should include images of the front, back,  
1274 inside, bottom, and sides of the mug, regardless of whether any particular view contains a  
1275 promotional claim or representation. In addition, the submission should also include images  
1276 of the mug when hot liquid is added, along with an explanation of when the images appear.  
1277 Such a submission would benefit from layout indicators such as “front,” “back,” and  
1278 “intentionally left blank,” in addition to measurement indicators.  
1279

1280 *Example 4:* A firm voluntarily submits, for comments, an electronic image of a trifold  
1281 branded print brochure. The firm should present, in the following order, images of (1) the  
1282 front cover of the brochure, (2) all possible two-page spreads when the brochure is partially  
1283 opened, (3) the single three-page spread when the brochure is completely opened, and (4) the  
1284 back cover of the brochure. Such a submission would benefit from layout indicators such as  
1285 “front panel,” “rear panel,” “2-panel spread,” and “3-panel spread,” in addition to  
1286 measurement indicators.  
1287

1288 *Example 5:* A firm is developing a kit that includes consumer-directed promotional materials  
1289 that are exclusive to the kit to be submitted for voluntary comments — For each piece of  
1290 material included in the kit, the firm should provide a concise description for use. For  
1291 example, a promotional material that is intended only for distribution within the kit would  
1292 include the following description: “Intended for distribution in consumer-directed sample kit  
1293 only.”  
1294

1295 *Example 6:* A firm is developing a Form FDA 2253 submission for an electronic banner  
1296 used within an exhibit booth. The firm should submit a working version of the banner.  
1297 However, if a working version of the banner cannot be submitted, the firm should submit a  
1298 video of the banner in conjunction with screen shots. This is preferable to a submission  
1299 consisting only of static screen shots. For example, the submission should include a video of  
1300 the banner along with screen shots that convey how the message will scroll, the time lapse  
1301 for the complete scroll of the message, and any variation in the rate that the message is  
1302 scrolled across a screen.  
1303

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<sup>52</sup> A fully functional website should be submitted in an accessible format whenever possible. Firms should not send links to websites—even if they are password-protected.



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1304 *Example 7:* A firm is developing a Form FDA 2253 submission for a consumer-directed  
1305 branded video game that is embedded within a standard website. If a working version of the  
1306 game cannot be submitted using an acceptable file format, the firm should submit a video of  
1307 the game being played in addition to electronic still images of the game. If the game will  
1308 also be available to consumers within a conference exhibit setting, the firm should include a  
1309 concise description of use disclosing this additional unique setting.

1310

1311

## **VIII. PAPERWORK REDUCTION ACT OF 1995**

1313

1314 This guidance contains information collection provisions that are subject to review by the Office  
1315 of Management and Budget (OMB) under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995  
1316 (44 U.S.C. 3501-3520).

1317

1318 The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average the following:

1319

- 1320 • 51 hours for promotional labeling voluntarily submitted for comments, including
- 1321 resubmissions and amendments
- 1322 • 3 hours for general correspondence submitted to FDA
- 1323 • 3 hours for requests to withdraw a previous submission to FDA
- 1324 • 13 hours for responses to untitled or warning letters
- 1325 • 13 hours for responses to information requests
- 1326 • 13 hours for reference documents
- 1327 • 13 hours for complaints submitted to OPDP

1328

1329 These estimates include the time to review instructions, search existing data sources, gather the  
1330 data needed, and complete and review the information collection. Send comments regarding this  
1331 burden estimate or suggestions for reducing this burden to:

1332

1333 Office of Prescription Drug Promotion, Center for Drug Evaluation and Research, Food  
1334 and Drug Administration, 10903 New Hampshire Avenue, Bldg. 51, Rm. 3374, Silver  
1335 Spring, MD 20993-0002

1336

1337 This guidance also refers to previously approved collections of information found in FDA  
1338 regulations and collections of information that are currently under OMB review. The collections  
1339 of information in 21 CFR 202.1, including voluntary requests for advisory comments,  
1340 resubmissions, and amendments for advertisements, have been approved under OMB control  
1341 number 0910-0686; the collections of information in 21 CFR 601.45 (presubmission of  
1342 promotional materials for accelerated approval products under part 601) have been approved  
1343 under OMB control number 0910-0338; the collections of information for Form FDA 2253 and  
1344 the presubmission of promotional materials for accelerated approval products under 21 CFR part  
1345 314 have been approved under OMB control number 0910-0001.

1346

1347 An Agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection  
1348 of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. The OMB control  
1349 number for this information collection is 0910-0870 (expires 05/31/2022).